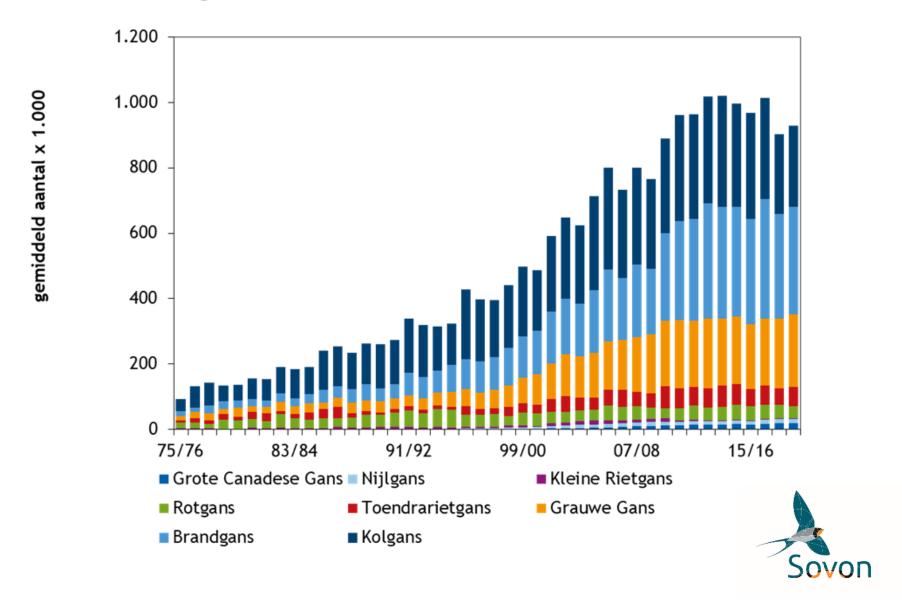


# Winter goose numbers in NL



#### Crop damage

2020

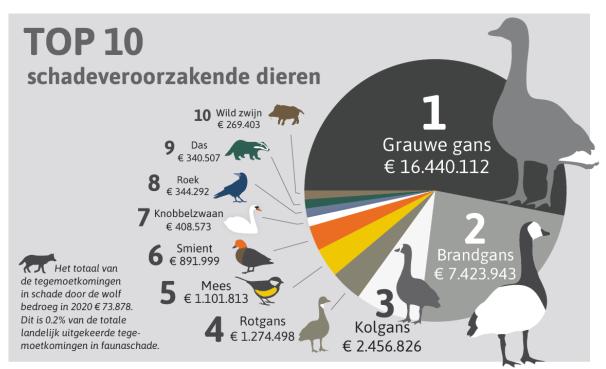
Dit zijn de cijfers van tegemoetkomingen in schade die door BIJ12 in het schadejaar 2020 namens de provincies zijn uitgekeerd. Een schadejaar loopt van 1 november tot 31 oktober.

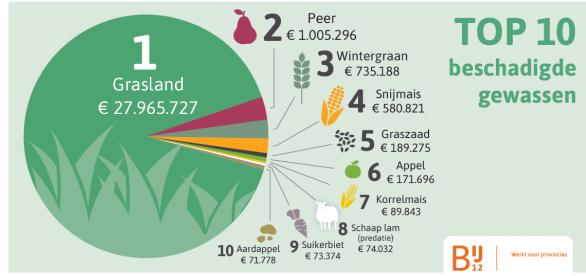
# Annual compensation

€ 31.597.415















In samenwerking met

### Praktijkproef inzet lasers voor beperking ganzen-schade



in opdracht van

Bij12 - Faunafonds



Werkt voor provincies





# Research aims



Response of geese to laser as scaring device



...under different environmental conditions



Response of other birds to laser

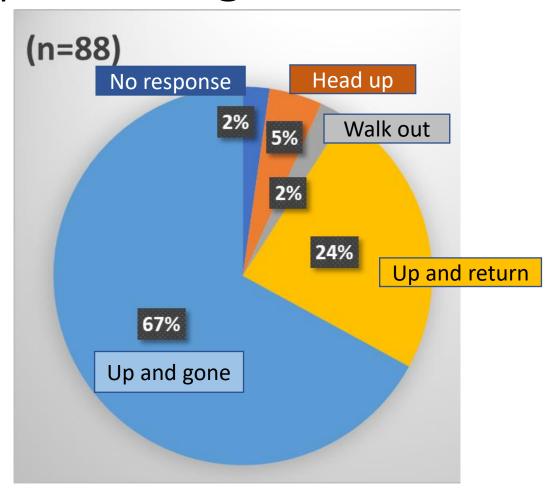


Habituation

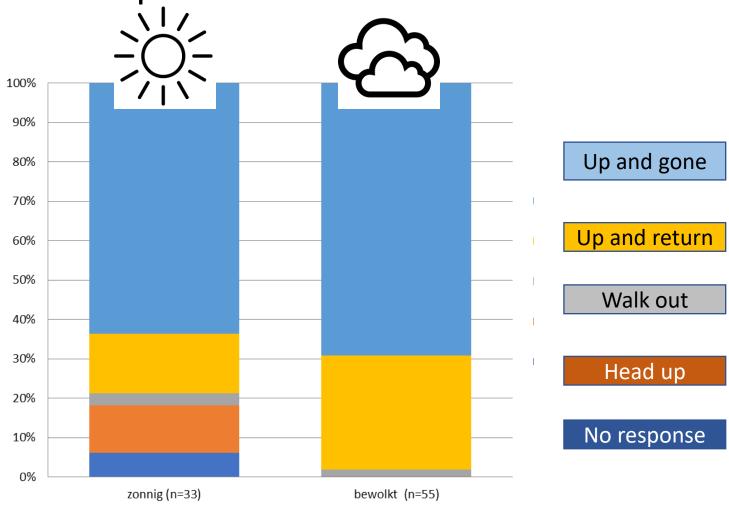


Crop damage prevention (fixed vs. handheld vs. control)

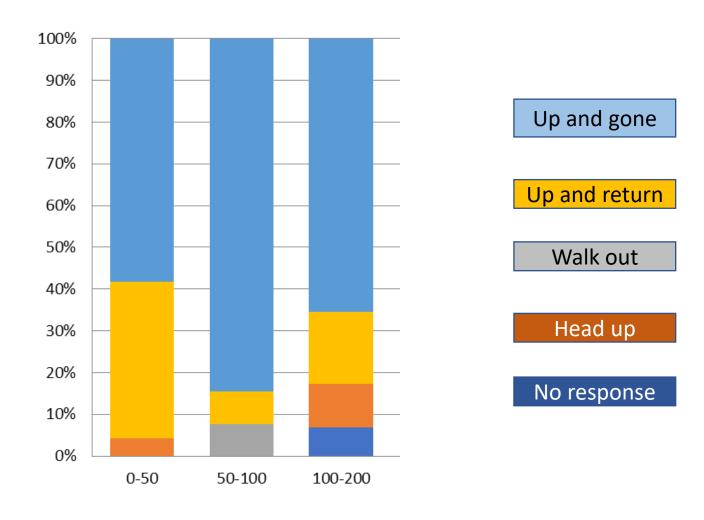
### Initial response of geese to laser beam



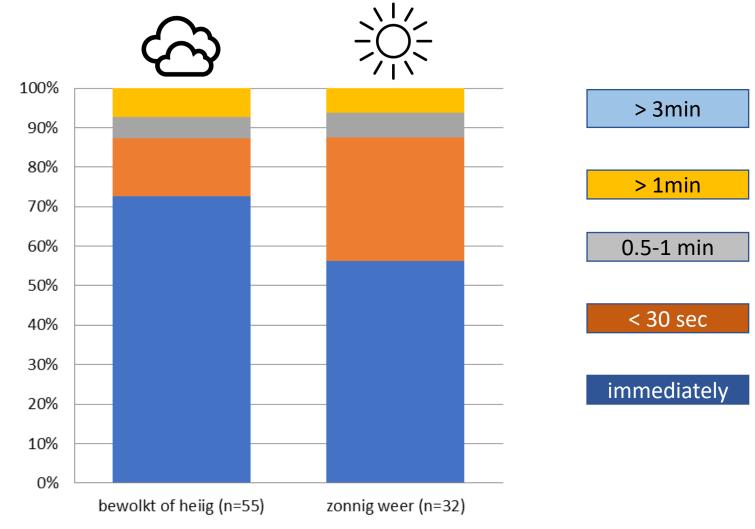
Goose response in relation to weather



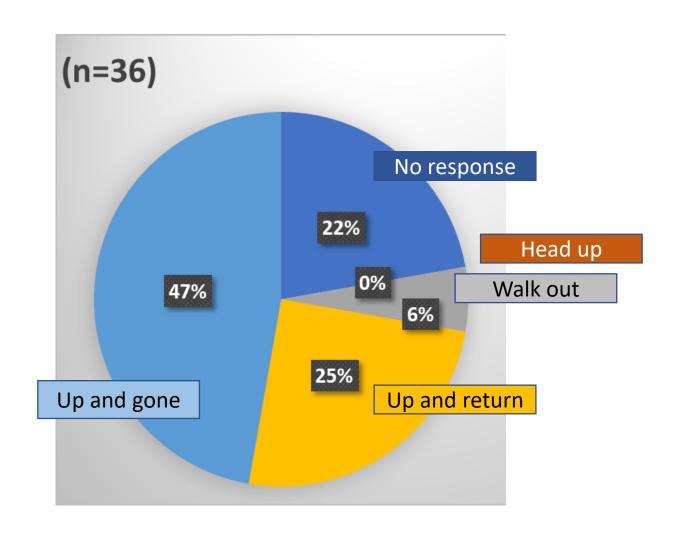
# Reaction distance (m) of geese

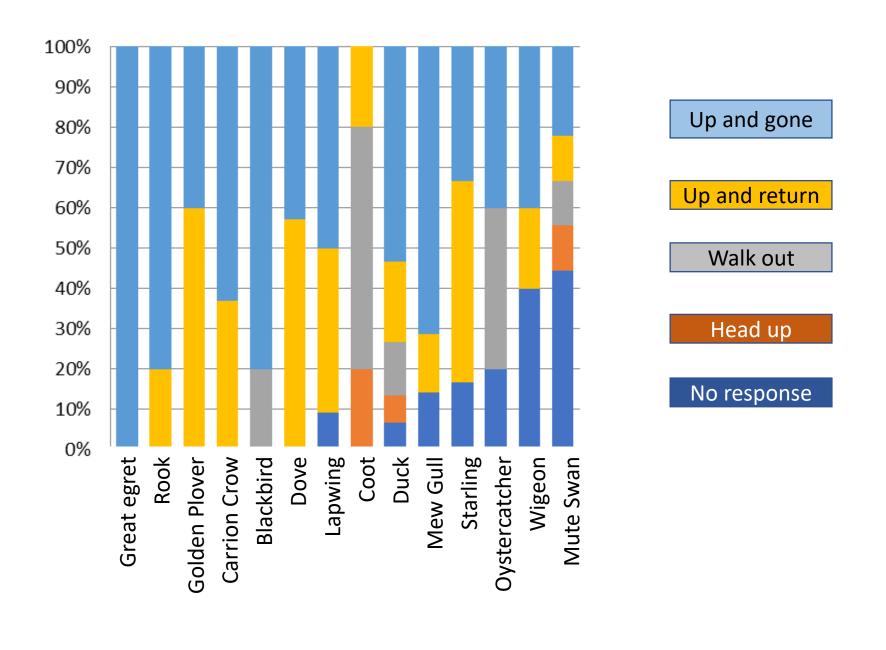


# Speed of response in geese



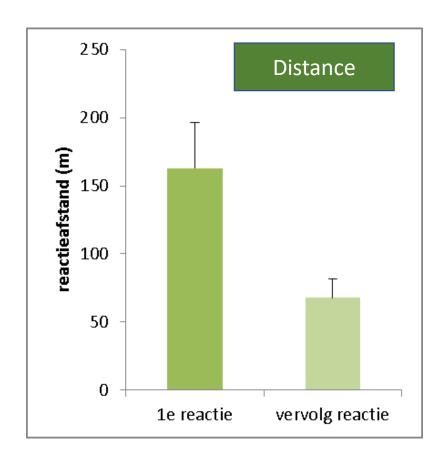
# Response of meadow birds to laser beam

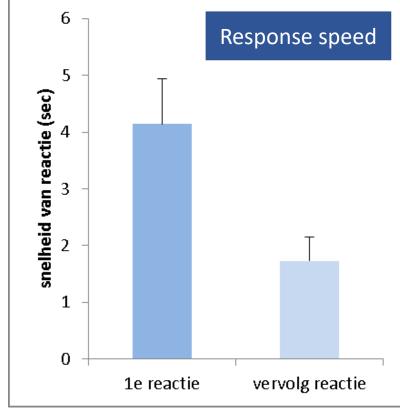






# Habituation (marked geese)

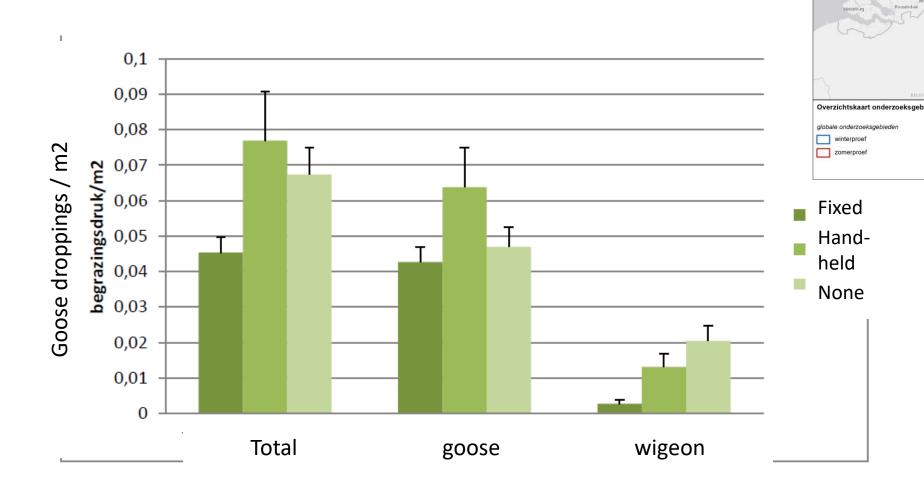




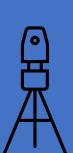
At second encounter with laser:

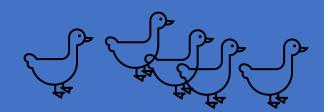
- Reaction at shorter distance
- Quicker response

# Impact of laser on grazing pressure



# Wrapping up....





Laser devices can keep birds off agricultural land

...as (a large variety of species of) birds continue to be scared by erratic pattern of light on the ground

Birds will repeatedly be scared...

...but you can't beam them into outer space – birds will return as soon as visual stimulus is gone.

Visual scaring by light is limited in bright weather.

Crop damage prevention will fail as soon as scaring is absent – locations may be extra attractive in absence of scaring .



Control



treatment 1



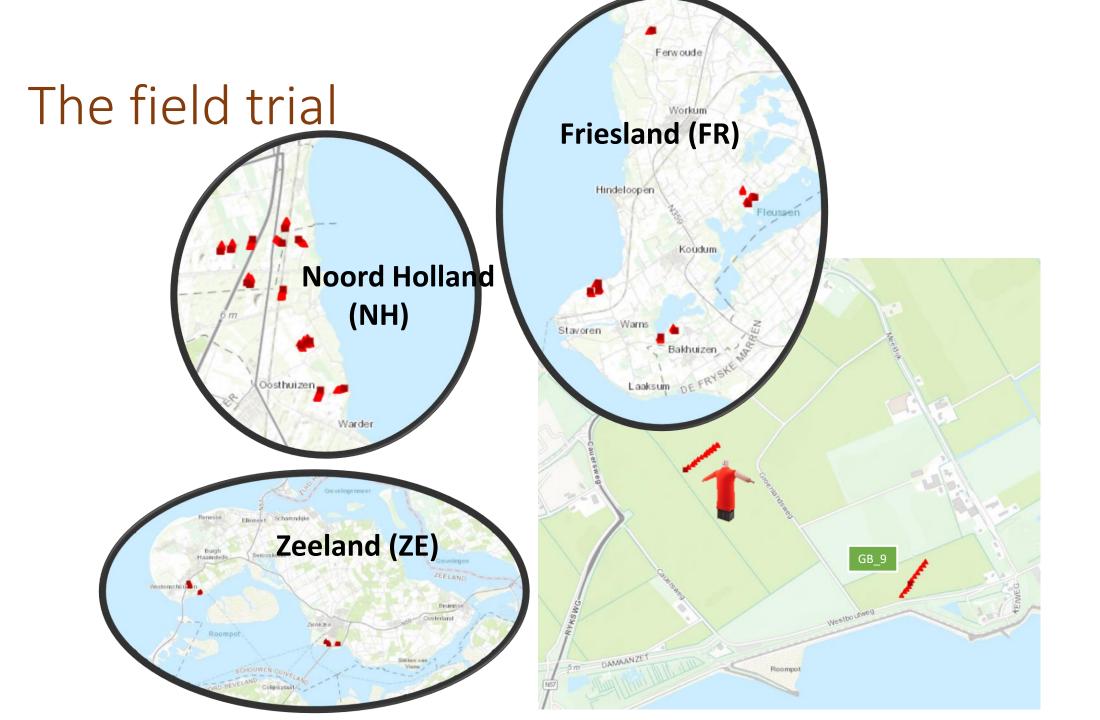
treatment 2



8-10 replicates per treatment

Responsive parameter:
goose droppings =
grazing intensity





# Thank you

- Dutch farmers and hunters contributing to the field studies
- · The project team, especially the team in the field
- BIJ12, Ton Heeren and William van Dijk



Download link – report in Dutch:

https://www.bij12.nl/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Laser-Rapport-2388-AW-SOVON-versie-15-5-2018.pdf



